

## Sectoral Distribution of Initiations by Reporting Member

Period: 01/01/1995 to 31/12/2025

| Reporting Member                          | I         | II        | III      | IV        | V        | VI        | VII       | VIII     | IX       | X         | XI        | XII      | XIII      | XV         | XVI       | XVII     | XVIII    | XX       | Total      |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Argentina                                 | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 0          | 2         | 1        | 0        | 1        | 6          |
| Australia                                 | 2         | 0         | 0        | 2         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 4          |
| Brazil                                    | 0         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 1        | 4          |
| Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>                     | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 3         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 3          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 6          |
| Canada                                    | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 2          | 0         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 4          |
| Chile                                     | 5         | 4         | 1        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 6          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1        | 20         |
| China                                     | 1         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 3          |
| Colombia                                  | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 4          | 2         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 8          |
| Costa Rica                                | 0         | 3         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 5          |
| Croatia <sup>1</sup>                      | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>               | 0         | 0         | 0        | 3         | 0        | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 3          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 9          |
| Dominican Republic                        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 2         | 2         | 0        | 1         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 6          |
| Ecuador                                   | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 1         | 1         | 0        | 2        | 1         | 0         | 1        | 4         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 10         |
| Egypt                                     | 1         | 0         | 0        | 2         | 0        | 2         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 3         | 0        | 0         | 7          | 2         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 18         |
| El Salvador                               | 1         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 3          |
| Estonia <sup>1</sup>                      | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| European Union <sup>1</sup>               | 1         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 3          | 0         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 7          |
| Ghana                                     | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Guatemala                                 | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Hungary <sup>1</sup>                      | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 3          |
| India                                     | 0         | 1         | 1        | 0         | 1        | 25        | 4         | 0        | 2        | 2         | 2         | 0        | 0         | 9          | 1         | 0        | 1        | 0        | 49         |
| Indonesia                                 | 1         | 1         | 0        | 3         | 0        | 1         | 6         | 0        | 0        | 2         | 12        | 0        | 4         | 12         | 1         | 0        | 1        | 1        | 45         |
| Israel                                    | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2          |
| Jamaica                                   | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Japan                                     | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Jordan                                    | 0         | 0         | 0        | 4         | 2        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1         | 0         | 2        | 4         | 4          | 2         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 20         |
| Korea, Rep. of                            | 1         | 1         | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 4          |
| Kyrgyz Rep. <sup>2</sup>                  | 1         | 2         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 4          |
| Latvia <sup>1</sup>                       | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2          |
| Lithuania <sup>1</sup>                    | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Madagascar                                | 1         | 1         | 2        | 4         | 1        | 3         | 2         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 1        | 16         |
| Malaysia                                  | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 5          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 6          |
| Mexico                                    | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2          |
| Moldova, Rep. of                          | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2          |
| Morocco                                   | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 3         | 0        | 2        | 1         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 5          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 14         |
| Pakistan                                  | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Panama                                    | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2          |
| Peru                                      | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 4         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 4          |
| Philippines                               | 0         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 2        | 1         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 3         | 0         | 0        | 7         | 6          | 0         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 23         |
| Poland <sup>1</sup>                       | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 3         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 5          |
| Russian Federation <sup>2</sup>           | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 3          | 2         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 7          |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of <sup>3</sup>     | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 3          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 4          |
| Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>              | 1         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 3          |
| Slovenia <sup>1</sup>                     | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| South Africa <sup>4</sup>                 | 0         | 0         | 0        | 2         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 9          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 12         |
| Chinese Taipei                            | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Thailand                                  | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 4          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 7          |
| Tunisia                                   | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 3         | 1          | 1         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 7          |
| Türkiye                                   | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1        | 5         | 4         | 1        | 0        | 4         | 4         | 1        | 3         | 3          | 4         | 1        | 3        | 1        | 35         |
| Ukraine                                   | 1         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 1        | 8         | 4         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 3         | 3          | 2         | 1        | 1        | 0        | 25         |
| United Kingdom <sup>5</sup>               | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0          |
| United States                             | 1         | 4         | 0        | 1         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 3          | 2         | 0        | 0        | 1        | 15         |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0        | 1         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 3          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 6          |
| Viet Nam                                  | 0         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 0        | 2         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 2          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 6          |
| Zambia                                    | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| Zimbabwe                                  | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0          | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1          |
| <b>Totals for 01/01/1995 - 31/12/2025</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>455</b> |

<sup>1</sup> The European Union enlarged its Membership on 1 May 2004, 1 January 2007 and 1 July 2013. The newly-acceded countries still appear on the tables in this database as individual WTO Members as their statistics prior to joining the European Union remain valid. All figures pertaining to the European Union are counted: (a) on a 15-Member basis for the period between 1 January 1995-30 April 2004, (b) on a 25-Member basis for the period between 1 May 2004-31 December 2006, (c) on a 27-Member basis for the period between 1 January 2007-30 June 2013, and (d) on a 28-Member basis for the period between 1 July 2013-31 January 2020. The United Kingdom withdrew from the European Union as of 1 February 2020, hence the European Union is counted on a 27-Member basis from 1 February 2020.

<sup>2</sup> All actions taken as Eurasian Economic Union as a whole are shown under the Russian Federation. Members of the Eurasian Economic Union are: Armenia, Belarus (non-WTO Member), Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic and the Russian Federation. Individual members of the Eurasian Economic Union are not shown in this table except for Kyrgyz Republic. The row for Kyrgyz Republic indicates actions it had taken before it became a member of the Eurasian Economic Union.

<sup>3</sup> All actions taken as the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) as a whole are shown under Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of. Members of the GCC are: Kingdom of Bahrain, the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates. Individual members of the GCC are not shown in this table.

<sup>4</sup> All actions taken as the Southern African Customs Union (SACU) as a whole are shown under South Africa. Members of the SACU are: Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia and South Africa. Individual members of the SACU are not shown in this table.

<sup>5</sup> The initiation of a "transition review" notified on 8 October 2020 is not included in this table.