Countervailing Initiations: Reporting Member vs Exporter 01/01/1995-30/06/2025

Exporter	Reporting Member																																
	Argentina	Australia	Botswana[1]	Brazil	Canada	Chile	China	Colombia	Costa Rica	Egypt	Eswatini[1]	European Union[2]	India	Israel	Japan	Kazakhstan[3]	Latvia[4]	Lesotho[1]	Mexico	Namibia[1]	New Zealand	Pakistan	Peru	Russian Federation[5]	South Africa[6]	Chinese Taipei	Türkiye	Ukraine	United Kingdom	United States	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Viet Nam	Total
Algeria						2						2											2							1			**1**
Argentina							2					1																		2			**5**
Australia																														1			**1**
Austria																														1			**1**
Bahrain, Kingdom of																														1			**1**
Belgium					3																		1							12			**16**
Brazil																														2			**2**
Cambodia																														15			**15**
Canada																														2	1		**3**
Chile		31	1*	3	36					2	1*	20	11					1*	1	1*	3				1	5	2		2	135			**252**
China									1																								**1**
Colombia						1																											**1**
Czech Republic																														1			**1**
Denmark																														2			**2**
Ecuador												2																		1			**3**
Egypt	3				1	1	4			1				1					1		1		2								1		**16**
European Union		2								1																				4			**7**
France																														5			**5**
Germany		1																	1														**2**
Greece																														1			**2**
Hungary		1	9*	7	10		2			1	9*	24						9*	4	9*		1			9		1			54			**114**
India		1		3	2							9	4									1								16			**36**
Indonesia												1																					**1**
Iran, Islamic Republic of																														3			**3**
Israel		3			1					1				1							2									9			**17**
Italy					1																									4			**5**
Kazakhstan			1*		3						1*	6	1		1			1*		1*					1					22			**34**
Korea, Republic of																														1			**1**
Lao People's Democratic Republic		2	1*		1					1	1*	4	8					1*		1*					1					6			**23**
Malaysia																														6			**6**
Mexico																														1			**2**
Morocco										1																				1			**2**
Netherlands																														1			**2**
North Macedonia					1							1																		1			**3**
Norway					2					1		1																		5			**9**
Oman			1*		2					1	1*	1						1*		1*					1					1			**6**
Pakistan												1																					**1**
Peru					1							1																					**2**
Philippines						1											1																**2**
Poland																														1			**2**
Qatar					1							8																1					**10**
Russian Federation												2																					**2**
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of												1																					**1**
Singapore		2		1								1									2									2			**8**
South Africa		1								1																				1			**3**
Spain													1																	3			**4**
Sri Lanka					1							6	1																	5			**13**
Chinese Taipei				1	3							5	5								1	1								11		1	**28**
Thailand																														5			**5**
Trinidad and Tobago		1			4					1		3	1																1	19			**30**
Türkiye					1											1*								1									**2**
Ukraine					2							1																		1			**4**
United Arab Emirates		1																												1			**2**
United Kingdom		1			4	1	10	2				3											5						1				**27**
United States																												1					**1**
Uzbekistan																														2			**2**
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of		5			5							1	6																	16			**33**
Viet Nam	**3**	**52**	*	**15**	**85**	**6**	**18**	**2**	**1**	**12**	*	**98**	**38**	**2**	**1**	*	**1**	*	**7**	*	**9**	**3**	**10**	**1**	**13**	**5**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**398**	**2**	**1**	**792**
Total																																	

Note: All Members submitting semi-annual reports of countervailing actions are listed individually. Where listed Members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO Member in which the investigating authority is physically located. To avoid multiple-counting, the numbers for the other reporting customs union members are reported with asterisks. See footnotes for details.

[1] Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia
To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the countervailing actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of South Africa and operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union.

[2] European Union
All countervailing actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member States, which do not notify individually. For the purposes of this table, as of 1 January 2021, the European Union is counted as 27 member States.

[3] Kazakhstan
To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the countervailing actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation and operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community for 2011-2014, and at the level of Eurasian Economic Union from 2015 onwards.

[4] Latvia
Latvia became an EU member State on 1 May 2004. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

[5] Russian Federation
All countervailing actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation (which became a WTO Member on 22 August 2012) for 2011-2014 operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community, i.e., also in respect of Belarus (non-WTO Member), and Kazakhstan (then non-WTO Member). All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan (which became a WTO Member on 30 November 2015), and Belarus.

[6] South Africa
All countervailing actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia.